

GROSS INEQUALITY COSTS EVERYONE

The Gospels make it abundantly clear that Jesus repeatedly had harsh things to say about those who acquired great wealth, especially at the expense of the least well off. Ignorance, turning a blind eye by the wealthy to the disparate plight of the poor was not an acceptable excuse for Jesus either.

At best careful prudent responsible stewardship of one's gifted wealth was paramount for Jesus. Worse, he made it clear that accumulated wealth was a real stumbling block for those seeking to join him in bringing in the Kingdom of God. In short they were better off without it!

And this same locked-in, structural inequality strikes at the very core of the social well-being of societies today. It rips out their economic heart by continuing a massive concentration of resources in the hands of fewer people presenting a major threat to inclusive, just political and economic systems.

A recent Oxfam report (1) reinforces this damaging development, noting that a mere "eighty-five people control the same amount of wealth as half the world's population. That is 85 people compared with 3.5 billion".

Worse that it appears to be totally beyond the capacity of the world's richest nations "to try to stem the tide of rising inequality. It says that seven out of ten people live in countries where economic inequality has increased in thirty years" (2)

And New Zealand is one of these countries where wealthy elites have co-opted political power to rig the values of the economic game, undermining democracy and entrenching growing inequality.

As Max Rushbrooke succinctly notes

- "New Zealand now has the widest income gaps since detailed records began in the early 1980's.
- From the mid 1980's to the mid 2000's, the gap between rich and the rest has widened faster in New Zealand than in any other developed country.
- The average household in the top 10 percent of New Zealand has nine times the income of one in the bottom 10 percent.
- The top 1 percent of adults own 16 percent of the country's total wealth, while the bottom half put together have just over 5 percent".

The most damning aspects of our national social, economic and political crisis is that New Zealand children are more likely to be poor, feel unsafe and unwell, than children in most other developed countries. Added to this is the "shocking statistic for New Zealand..... the disproportionate number of Maori and Pacific people living below the poverty line" (3)

Sadly New Zealand will remain grid-locked into this growing grave extraordinary economic disparity simply because it is not in the interests of the elite powerful few to address the unjust economic gross inequality that locks in and perpetuates their many privileged advantages.

In fact, they continue to exacerbate it, for example by seeking to further liberalise labour laws to the detriment of waged workers, and engaging in another round of "benefit bashing" by making it possible to prosecute partners of defrauding beneficiaries.

At a macro level this hyper-inequality is impounded by the irreversible trend in modern capitalism to create job-less growth by investing in capital for super-efficient technology to make waged workers redundant, further concentrating accrued wealth into fewer and fewer hands. And all underpinned by rules rigged through financial deregulation, unregulated monopolies, tax evasion and excessive chief executive salaries. Hence recent calls for international cooperation to ensure companies such as Google, Apple and Starbucks start paying their fair share of taxes.

In spite of the entrenched nature of this gross inequality we don't have to accept that this is simply the way the system should work. A Christian response requires action at a number of levels, beginning with

ourselves and examining our own particular life styles, priorities and commitments; then lobbying our national church leaders to follow the lead of Pope Francis in spelling out and actively seeking to address gross inequality in its many forms.

By supporting the Oxfam's Report's challenge to those gathered at Davos for the World Economic Forum, who have the power to turn around the rapid increase in inequality, "Oxfam is calling them to pledge that they will"

- * Not dodge taxes in their own countries or in countries where they invest and operate, by using tax havens
- * Not use their economic wealth to seek political favours that undermine the democratic will of their fellow citizens
- * Make public all the investments in companies and trusts for which they are the ultimate beneficial owners
- * Support progressive taxation on wealth and income
- * Challenge governments to use their tax revenue to provide universal healthcare, education and social protection for citizens
- * Demand a living wage in all the companies they own or control
- * Challenge other economic elites to join them in these pledges" (4)

As noted above, gross inequality was rampant in Jesus' time rigidly satisfying the society of his day. Jesus did not shirk from challenging who created it and the cancerous impact it was having on society. Two thousand years later in a different time and context corrosive gross inequality is increasing social tensions and increasing the risk of social breakdown. May we, who profess to be part of a Christian church, walk in the footsteps of Jesus in an uncompromising response to the socially crippling challenge of inequality, which costs everyone, especially those on the lowest incomes.

- *Rev Rodney Routledge, Community Development Worker & former Lecturer in Social Work at Canterbury University and minister at St Andrews, Rangi Ruru, Christchurch.*

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References:

- (1) *2014 Oxfam Report, "Working for the Few: Political capture and economic inequality".*
- (2) *The Christchurch Press 21/3/2014.*
- (3) *Rashbrooke, M (ed) "Inequality: A New Zealand Crisis" (2014).*
- (4) *2014 Oxfam Report (as above)*